## **MOLECULAR ORGANISATION: A JOURNEY THROUGH COMPLEX STRUCTURES**

## Neil R. Champness

## School of Chemistry, University of Birmingham, Edgbaston, Birmingham B15 2TT, UK. <u>n.champness@bham.ac.uk</u>

Non-covalent directional intermolecular interactions provide a pre-determined recognition pathway which has been widely exploited in supramolecular chemistry to form functional nanostructures in the solid-state, in solution and on surfaces. Our studies using intermolecular interactions to enable the directed assembly of extended nanostructures will be presented.

The talk will include studies of solid-state self-assembly to create metal-organic frameworks (MOFs), including examples that enable the crystallographic study of reaction processes (Fig. i) [1,2]; solution-phase self-assembly of interlocked structures, including new molecular handcuff structures (Fig. ii) that facilitate studies of the effect of intermolecular stacking on optical and redox properties [3]; and surface-based self-assembly studies including highly unusual random self-assembly (Fig. iii) [4,5].

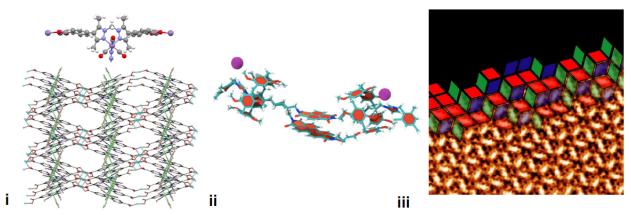


Figure: i A MOF that supports metal [Re(diimine)(CO)<sub>3</sub>X] complexes which undergo photo-induced transformations [1] and a metal-azide complex tethered to a MOF which undergoes single crystal-single crystal reactions at the metal centre [2]; ii rylene diimide molecular handcuffs created using pillar[5]arene imidazolium rotaxanes.[5] iii STM image of a surface supramolecular framework based on rhombus tiles; bright features represent individual molecules which can then be represented as rhombuses [5].

## References

[1] A.J. Blake, N.R. Champness, T.L. Easun, D.R. Allan, H. Nowell, M.W. George, J. Jia, X.-Z. Sun, *Nature Chem.*, 2010, **2**, 688.

[2] M.T. Huxley, A. Burgun, H. Ghodrati, C.J. Coghlan, A. Lemieux, N.R. Champness, D.M. Huang, C.J. Doonan, C.J. Sumby, J. Am. Chem. Soc., 2018, 140, 6416.

[3] L. Yang, P. Langer, E.S. Davies, M. Baldoni, K. Wickham, N.A. Besley, E. Besley, N.R. Champness, *Chem. Sci.*, 2019, **10**, 3723.

[4] J.A. Theobald, N.S. Oxtoby, M.A. Phillips, N.R. Champness, P.H. Beton, Nature, 2003, 424, 1029.

[5] M.O. Blunt, J. Russell, M.C. Giménez-López, J.P. Garrahan, X. Lin, M. Schröder, N.R. Champness, P.H. Beton, *Science*, 2008, **322**, 1077.